

## **TITLE 22 – MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES**

### **PART 19 RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE USE OF STATE-OWNED COASTAL PRESERVE AREAS**

#### **Chapter 01 Introduction**

- 100 This Part establishes regulations for public use of state-owned Coastal Preserve Areas (CPAs).

#### **Chapter 02 Justification and Authority**

- 100 The mission of the Coastal Preserves Program is to effectively preserve, conserve, restore, and manage Mississippi's coastal ecosystems to perpetuate their natural characteristics, features, ecological integrity, social, economic and aesthetic values for future benefit.
- 101 The Coastal Preserves Program is charged with managing and maintaining its properties to the fullest extent possible in their natural state, except for the public purposes of hunting, fishing, and public outdoor recreational purposes consistent with preservation of the properties in their natural state.
- 102 It is the public policy of this state to favor the preservation of the natural state of the coastal wetlands and their ecosystems and to prevent the despoliation and destruction of them pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. § 49-27-3, as amended.
- 103 The MCMR is vested with authority to adopt, modify or repeal rules or regulations to utilize, manage, conserve, preserve and protect the flora (plants), fauna (animals), tidelands, coastal wetlands, coastal preserves, marine waters and any other matter pertaining to the marine resources under its jurisdiction pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. § 49-15-304, as amended.
- 104 The killing or materially damaging any flora or fauna on or in any coastal wetland is subject to regulation by the MCMR pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. § 49-27-5 (c) (iii), as amended.
- 105 The MCMR is vested with the authority to adopt regulations to manage any matter pertaining to the marine resources of the state, as provided for in Miss. Code Ann. § 57-15-10 (1), as amended.

#### **Chapter 03 General**

- 100 These regulations are effective within and on all state-owned CPAs under the jurisdiction of the Mississippi Department of Marine Resources (MDMR).
- 101 Users shall be responsible for any loss or damage caused to CPA facilities and natural resources within CPA boundaries. The MDMR reserves the right to pursue any legal

means, whether civil and/or criminal, to recover its losses or damages in accordance with Miss. Code Ann §97-17-1 through 97-17-103.

- 102 CPAs are open to the public from 1 (one) hour before sunrise to 1 (one) hour after sunset with the exception of the state-owned portions of Deer Island and the state-owned portions of Cat Island, which are open twenty-four (24) hours.
- 103 Any CPA or parts thereof, including Deer Island and Cat Island, may be closed at any time for the protection and safety of the public or for the protection and management of the natural resources. Signs will be posted indicating the site is closed to the public and the public will be notified on the MDMR website and social media outlets.
- 104 The MDMR is not responsible for any accidents or injuries to any persons, except as provided for in Miss. Code Ann §11-46-1 through 11-46-23.
- 105 The MDMR shall not be responsible for any property or article lost, stolen, or damaged on or in any CPA.

#### **Chapter 04 Camping**

- 100 Recreational camping is only allowed on the state-owned sand beach areas of the Deer Island CPA and the Cat Island CPA. Camping may be considered on other CPAs on a case by case basis. If approved, a Letter of Permission will be granted from the MDMR Coastal Preserves Program.
- 101 Recreational camping is limited to no more than seven (7) consecutive days without prior written approval, in the form of a Letter of Permission, from the MDMR Coastal Preserves Program.
- 102 Camping within three hundred (300) feet of any beach nesting shore bird colonies, bald eagle nests or osprey nests shall be considered harassment of wildlife.
- 103 Campfires are permitted on bare sandy areas of the Cat Island and Deer Island CPAs near the water. Fire must be completely extinguished before leaving the area. In seasons of unusual dryness or excessive fire danger, fires may be prohibited on all CPAs. Burn bans will be enforced.
- 104 Carving, chopping, or cutting down any live or dead standing vegetation for firewood or other use is prohibited. No wood containing nails, staples or metal of any kind may be used as firewood. Only loose, woody material on the ground may be collected for burning.

#### **Chapter 05 Boating**

- 100 Boaters must abide by the Mississippi Boating Law of 1960 as provided in Miss. Code Ann §59-21-1 through 59-21-163 (including all revisions since its adoption) and the Alcohol Boating Safety Act of 1995 as provided in Miss Code Ann § 59-23-1 through 59-23-7.
- 101 Liveaboards and houseboats are not allowed to be secured or otherwise attached to any

lands or structures within CPAs for more than seven (7) consecutive days without prior written approval, in the form of a Letter of Permission, from the MDMR Coastal Preserves Program.

## **Chapter 06 Hunting, Trapping, Fishing and Wildlife**

- 100 All persons must abide by all local, state and federal laws, and regulations governing hunting, trapping and fishing promulgated by the Mississippi Commission on Marine Resources and the Mississippi Commission on Wildlife, Fisheries and Parks.
- 101 Any CPA property lying within city limits is closed to hunting unless otherwise provided through city ordinance.
- 102 Construction of, or hunting from, any permanent stands or blinds is prohibited. Destroying, defacing, cutting, driving nails or spikes into, or otherwise damaging any standing live tree, natural feature, or plant is prohibited. Portable stands (including tripods and ground blinds) must be removed from the CPA daily. Stands not in compliance with these regulations will be confiscated and disposed of by the MDMR.
- 103 For safety purposes, no hunting is permitted within six hundred (600) feet of nature trails, roadways, parking lots, residences or other permanent structures, with the exception of archery hunting, with a safety zone of three hundred (300) feet. Discharge of a firearm or bow must be conducted in a manner not reasonably expected to cause the projectile to cross the boundary of the state-owned CPA, parking lot, road, or trail or to impact near any persons or manmade structures.
- 104 Feeders shall not be erected on any CPA. Any feeders found will be confiscated and disposed of by the MDMR.
- 105 Trapping of any kind is not allowed on CPAs unless a Letter of Permission is granted by the MDMR Coastal Preserve Program. A Letter Permission will generally be considered only for invasive species control. A Special Permit, as defined in Title 22, Part 18, is required for research and collecting biological specimens on all CPAs.
- 106 Releasing into the wild any live animal or plant of any kind is prohibited without prior written approval in the form of a Letter of Permission from MDMR Coastal Preserves Program and a permit from the Mississippi Department of Wildlife, Fisheries and Parks in accordance with Miss. Code Ann. §49-7-80.
- 107 Any person engaging in fishing activities must have a valid Mississippi Fishing License in accordance with Miss Code Ann. § 49-7-3, § 49-7-8 and/or § 49-15-69. Any person engaging in hunting activities must have a valid Mississippi Hunting License in accordance with Miss Code Ann. § 49-7-3 and/or § 49-7-8. Only species that can be lawfully taken with these licenses may be removed from state-owned CPAs.
- 108 Nuisance animals as defined in Miss Code Ann. § 49-7-1, may be hunted in accordance with Title 40, Part 2, Chapter 7 Nuisance Animals.

- 109 Harassment of wildlife, including spotlighting, is prohibited in accordance with MS Code Ann. § 49-7-95.
- 110 All birds of prey (eagles, hawks, osprey, owls, kites and vultures) and other nongame birds and animals are protected and shall not be captured, hunted, molested, removed, bought or sold. A Letter of Permission for interaction with these species may be granted, if the applicant has been issued the necessary permits from the appropriate state and federal regulatory agencies. A Special Permit, as defined in Title 22, Part 18, is required for research and collecting biological specimens on all CPAs.

## **Chapter 07 Coastal Preserves Property**

- 100 No person shall destroy, cut, break, remove, mutilate, injure, take, or gather in any manner any tree, shrub, plant, rock, or mineral unless authorized by the MDMR. No person shall cut or saw any live or dead trees or their parts, with any type of equipment, power or otherwise, or remove any live or dead trees. Permission to collect plant material will be considered only for research purposes or invasive species control. A Special Permit as defined in Title 22, Part 18, is required for research on all CPAs.
- 101 No person shall throw, dump, or leave trash of any kind anywhere in the waters, along the roads, on camping sites, beaches, or any other lands or water of a CPA. No person shall throw, cast, lay or discard into or leave any substance, matter or thing, liquid or solid, in the lakes, streams, and water which would pollute such waters in accordance with Title 22, Part 10.
- 102 No person shall dump any dead wildlife, wildlife parts or waste in an CPA pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. §97-15-32.
- 103 No person shall in any manner injure, deface, disturb, destroy, disfigure, or remove any part of a building, sign, wall, fence, bench, or other object or structure within the CPA property.
- 104 Homesteading or otherwise using CPAs for a sole place of residence is prohibited. The act of Homesteading includes but is not limited to: erecting permanent or semi-permanent structures. No person shall construct or erect any building or structure on CPA land or water.
- 105 Dogs are welcome on all CPAs but shall be on a leash at all times and owners shall properly dispose of their animal's waste.
- 106 Possession of metal detectors is prohibited on all CPA. (See, Miss Code Ann. §39-7-1 through 39-7-41)
- 107 No person shall attach or post notices, signs, or any other objects or structures. The use of paint, blazes, tacks, or other types of markers is prohibited.
- 108 No person shall distribute any handbills, circulate, post, place, or erect any bills, notices, papers, advertising devices, signs, or printed matter of any kind.

- 109 No person shall remove or plant, seeds or vegetation of any kind on CPA except as otherwise provided in this part.
- 110 Native American sites, old home sites, and other structures, along with objects and artifacts associated with them, are state historical and archaeological resources. No person shall excavate, damage, or remove historical artifacts from state property without a permit from the Mississippi Department of Archives and History, and a Letter of Permission from the MDMR.

## **Chapter 08 Vehicle Use**

- 100 All motorized vehicles, ATVs (all-terrain vehicles), ORVs (off-road vehicles), motorcycles, personal water craft, airboats, hovercrafts, vessels and aircraft or aquaplanes are prohibited in the emergent vegetation and surrounding land areas of the CPAs, except those vehicles and vessels operated by the MDMR or as otherwise permitted pursuant to Title 22, Part 19. Operating any vehicle in disregard of the rights and safety of others is prohibited.
- 101 Both the owner and the operator of any motorized vehicles, ATVs (all-terrain vehicles), ORVs (off-road vehicles), motorcycles, personal water craft, airboats, hovercrafts, vessels and aircraft or aquaplanes shall be held liable for the injury and/or damages resulting from any motorized vehicles accident and/or misuse of motorized vehicles resulting in damages to others, state property or the wildlife thereof.
- 102 Any operator of any vehicle motorized or otherwise must comply with all applicable Mississippi laws.
- 103 No owner or driver shall cause or permit a vehicle to stand anywhere outside of designated parking areas, except to receive and discharge passengers.
- 104 Blocking any gate, road, trail, or right-of-way is prohibited and vehicle will be towed at the owner's expense.
- 105 Bicycles are permitted only on designated trails.
- 106 Electronic Personal Mobility Devices (EPAMDs) shall not be operated at a speed greater than five (5) mph on any path, or trail. Only persons with disabilities shall operate EPAMDs and wheelchairs.
- 107 Golf carts and Limited Speed Motor Vehicles (LSMVs) shall be used on the Heritage Trail Possum Walk only and operated only by NASA Infinity staff or volunteers. (LSMV is a four-wheeled vehicle whose top speed is twenty (20) mph).
- 108 The provisions of this chapter shall not apply in the case of an emergency or to any employee conducting the official business of a municipal, county, state, or federal agency, or persons conducting activities pursuant to a contract or sub-grant with a state or federal agency. Exceptions to the provisions in this chapter may be given, in the form of a Letter

of Permission from the MDMR Coastal Preserves Program, on a case by case basis for vehicle use directly related to scientific research or other specific uses.

## **Chapter 9 Firearms, Fireworks and Explosives**

- 100 Pursuant to the terms of Miss Code Ann. § 45-9-101, as amended, any person possessing a valid permit to carry a concealed handgun, as issued by the Mississippi Department of Public Safety - or any state which Mississippi recognizes as having reciprocal requirements for issuing such licenses - may carry a handgun concealed upon his or her person while in or on any CPA.
- 101 Firearm use is restricted to hunting. No target shooting, practice, or random shooting of any kind are allowed on CPAs. No person shall shoot paintballs, clay pigeons, or any other shooting competitions on CPAs.
- 102 The possession of any explosive substance, such as dynamite, tannerite, fireworks, or rockets in any CPA is prohibited. Pursuant to Title 22, Part 16, any Marine Event within the riparian zone of any CPA, permitted through the Office of Marine Patrol is exempt from this regulation.

## **Chapter 10 Letters of Permission**

- 100 All activities other than hiking, hunting, fishing, wildlife watching, or exempt camping on Deer Island CPA and Cat Island CPA, require a Letter of Permission issued by MDMR Coastal Preserves Program.
- 101 Activities requiring a Letter of Permission include, but are not limited to, archaeological research, invasive species control, trapping, extended camping, special events, and establishing a geocache. Approval is dependent on an assessment by CPA staff that the activity will have only minimal, temporary, impacts to public safety and the natural resources. A Special Permit, as defined in Title 22, Part 18, is required for research and collecting biological specimens on all CPAs.
- 102 Education, outreach, and special events including but not limited to competitive races, receptions, lectures, benefits, etc. may be authorized, by a Letter of Permission, if impacts are deemed negligible by CPA staff, purpose serves a higher public interest, and all other limitations set forth by this document are addressed and met.
- 103 MDMR retains the authority to revoke a Letter of Permission authorization at any time.
- 104 Letters of Permission shall be issued for a specific activity or group of activities on a specific day or group of days. If an event needs to be rescheduled, a modification to the Letter of Permission will be required.

## **Chapter 11 Penalties**

- 100 Any unlawful act under this Part committed by any person, firm, or corporation shall be deemed a violation of the provisions of this Part and shall constitute a misdemeanor and

upon conviction, said person shall be punished in accordance with Miss. Code Ann. § 49-15-63, as amended, unless a penalty is specifically provided elsewhere in the Mississippi Code Ann. of 1972, as amended.

## **Chapter 12 Chapters and Subchapters Declared Separable**

- 100 Each chapter and subchapter of Title 22, Part 19 is hereby declared separable, and if any chapter or subchapter or part thereof shall be held invalid or unconstitutional, the balance of said Title 22, Part 19 shall remain in full force and effect.
- 101 Violations of more than one chapter or subchapter of this Part or part thereof shall be considered separate offenses and punished as such.

## **Chapter 13 Administrative Procedures Act**

- 100 Pursuant to the amendments to the Administrative Procedures Act, § 25-43-1.101, *et seq.*, of the Mississippi Code Ann. of 1972, as amended, and the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto by the Secretary of State; the former Ordinance 19.000 has been modified and the MCMR and MDMR have adopted the terminology and numbering system developed by the Secretary of State. Therefore, references to “ordinance” or to “Part” appearing in these regulations or the underlying statutes are used interchangeably and refer to the same instrument.



**Title 22 MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES, Part 19  
REGULATIONS FOR THE PUBLIC USE OF STATE-OWNED COASTAL  
PRESERVE AREAS, shall be in effect and be in force from and after the 19<sup>th</sup> of  
September.**

**Adopted this the 20<sup>th</sup> day of August.**

**MISSISSIPPI COMMISSION ON MARINE RESOURCES**

**By:**

  
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Mark Havard, Chairman

**MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES**

**By:**

  
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Joe Spraggins, Executive Director

Source: Miss. Code Ann § 49-15-15 (Rev. July 1, 2009)